

## Detailed Table of Contents

### Section A: *General Principles of Vaccinology and Vaccine Practice*

<b>Chapter 1 Introduction to Vaccinology</b> .....	15
Immunization .....	15
Live Vaccines .....	15
Non-live Vaccines .....	21
Passive Immunization .....	24
Basic Vaccine Immunology .....	25
Antibodies .....	25
The Extrafollicular Reaction .....	27
The Germinal Center Reaction .....	29
Cytotoxic T Cells .....	39
Additional Concepts .....	43
Correlates of Protection .....	43
Epidemiological Concepts .....	47
Genetics of Vaccine Responses and Adverse Events .....	52
Vaccines and Public Health .....	52
Goals of Immunization Programs .....	52
Public Health Impact of Vaccines .....	52
<b>Chapter 2 Vaccine Infrastructure in the United States</b> .....	61
Vaccine Development and Licensure .....	61
Emergency Preparedness and Response .....	69
Policy and Recommendations .....	73
Monitoring Delivery .....	80
Disease Surveillance .....	84
The Vaccine Safety Net .....	88
Vaccine Adverse Event Reporting System (VAERS) .....	90
Vaccine Safety Datalink (VSD) .....	91
Other Components of the Vaccine Safety Net .....	91
Financing .....	93
Supply .....	98
<b>Chapter 3 Standards, Principles, and Regulations</b> .....	103
Healthy People .....	103
Standards for Immunization Practices .....	103
Standards for Child and Adolescent Immunization Practices .....	103
Standards for Adult Immunization Practices .....	107
National Vaccine Injury Compensation Program (VICP) .....	107
Vaccine Adverse Event Reporting System (VAERS) .....	111
Vaccine Information Statements (VISs) .....	116
Public Readiness and Emergency Preparedness (PREP) Act .....	117
Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) .....	117
Mandates and Exceptions .....	119
Day Care Centers and Schools .....	119
Hospitals and Other Institutions .....	122
COVID-19 Vaccination Mandates .....	123
<b>Chapter 4 Vaccine Practice</b> .....	127
Handling, Storage, and Transport .....	127
Improving Delivery .....	138
Reminder, Recall, and Tracking Systems .....	139

Missed Opportunities .....	139
Medical Home and Immunization Neighborhood .....	139
Immunization During the COVID-19 Pandemic .....	141
Standing Orders .....	141
School-Located Vaccination (SLV) .....	141
Immunization Information Systems .....	143
Immunization Coalitions .....	144
Other Strategies .....	144
Screening .....	145
Administration .....	145
General Issues .....	145
Routes .....	152
Anxiety, Pain, and Fever .....	154
Emergencies .....	155
Syncope .....	156
Anaphylaxis .....	156
Coding, Billing, and Costs .....	157
<b>Chapter 5 General Recommendations</b> .....	161
Ten Simple Rules by Which to Vaccinate .....	161
Administration Errors .....	177
Testing for Immunity .....	177
Contraindications and Precautions .....	179
<b>Chapter 6 Vaccination in Special Circumstances</b> .....	195
Immune Deficiency States .....	195
Chronic Medical Conditions .....	198
Pregnancy, Postpartum, and Breast-Feeding .....	199
Newborns .....	230
Preterm and Low Birth Weight Infants .....	230
Inborn Errors of Metabolism .....	231
Adults ≥65 Years of Age .....	232
Health Care Personnel .....	233
International Adoptees, Refugees, and Immigrants .....	236
Travel .....	238
Miscellaneous Special Situations .....	243
Coverage Rates in Special Populations .....	243
<b>Chapter 7 Addressing Concerns About Vaccines</b> .....	251
Communicating Risks and Benefits .....	252
Understanding Vaccine Hesitancy .....	252
Risk vs Benefit .....	254
Communication Strategies .....	256
Teaching Vaccine Confidence .....	262
Vaccine Refusal .....	263
Antivaccinationism .....	268
The Costs of Public Concern .....	271
General Issues .....	273
Necessity of Vaccines .....	273
Natural vs Vaccine-Induced Immunity .....	273
Immune Overload and Alternative Schedules .....	275
Adjuvants .....	278
Additives .....	279
Adventitious Agents .....	280
Nonspecific Negative Effects .....	282

Fetal Tissue.....	282
Allergy and Autoimmune Disease .....	283
Hygiene Hypothesis .....	283
Asthma.....	283
Allergies .....	284
Type 1 Diabetes (T1D) .....	284
Celiac Disease .....	285
Other Autoimmune Diseases.....	285
Autism .....	285
Neurological Conditions.....	287
Encephalopathy.....	287
Guillain-Barré Syndrome.....	288
Multiple Sclerosis, Transverse Myelitis, and Acute Disseminated Encephalomyelitis.....	290
Bell's Palsy .....	282
Narcolepsy .....	282
Febrile Seizures.....	293
Miscellaneous Concerns.....	294
Sudden Infant Death Syndrome .....	294
Kawasaki Disease.....	295
Intussusception .....	295
Immune Thrombocytopenia.....	296
Miscarriage, Birth Defects, and Infertility.....	297
Chronic Fatigue .....	298
Clustered Anxiety-related Adverse Events .....	298
COVID-19 Vaccines.....	298
<b>Chapter 8 Routine Schedules .....</b>	<b>313</b>

## Section B: *Diseases and Vaccines*

*Chapters 9 through 33 have the following subheadings:*

- The Pathogen
- Clinical Features
- Epidemiology and Transmission
- Immunization Program
- Vaccines
- Immunogenicity, Efficacy, Effectiveness, and/or Impact
- Safety
- Recommendations

<b>Chapter 9 Adenovirus.....</b>	<b>331</b>
<b>Chapter 10 Anthrax .....</b>	<b>337</b>
<b>Chapter 11 Cholera .....</b>	<b>245</b>
<b>Chapter 12 COVID-19.....</b>	<b>251</b>
<b>Chapter 13 Dengue .....</b>	<b>401</b>
<b>Chapter 14 Diphtheria, Tetanus, and Pertussis .....</b>	<b>409</b>
<b>Chapter 15 Ebola.....</b>	<b>429</b>
<b>Chapter 16 <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b.....</b>	<b>437</b>
<b>Chapter 17 Hepatitis A.....</b>	<b>443</b>
<b>Chapter 18 Hepatitis B.....</b>	<b>453</b>
<b>Chapter 19 Human Papillomavirus .....</b>	<b>473</b>
<b>Chapter 20 Influenza.....</b>	<b>489</b>
<b>Chapter 21 Japanese Encephalitis .....</b>	<b>513</b>
<b>Chapter 22 Measles, Mumps, and Rubella .....</b>	<b>519</b>
<b>Chapter 23 <i>Neisseria meningitidis</i> .....</b>	<b>535</b>
<b>Chapter 24 Polio.....</b>	<b>555</b>
<b>Chapter 25 Rabies .....</b>	<b>561</b>
<b>Chapter 26 Rotovirus .....</b>	<b>575</b>
<b>Chapter 27 Smallpox and Other Orthopoxviruses.....</b>	<b>585</b>
<b>Chapter 28 <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i>.....</b>	<b>599</b>
<b>Chapter 29 Tick-Borne Encephalitis.....</b>	<b>613</b>
<b>Chapter 30 Typhoid Fever .....</b>	<b>619</b>
<b>Chapter 31 Varicella .....</b>	<b>627</b>
<b>Chapter 32 Yellow Fever .....</b>	<b>639</b>
<b>Chapter 33 Zoster .....</b>	<b>647</b>
<b>Chapter 34 Combination Vaccines.....</b>	<b>655</b>
<b>Chapter 35 Appendix .....</b>	<b>669</b>